

Barn Development,
Cilmaengwyn Uchaf Farm,
Cilmaengwyn, Neath Port Talbot

Written Scheme of Investigation
for a Photographic Survey

NGR: SN 74192 07164

Planning No.: P2021/1054

Project No.: AD130

March 2022



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Prepared for:

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Clients Project No: N/A

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Contents

Summary.....	1
1 Introduction.....	2
2 Site Location	3
3 Site Specific Objectives.....	5
4 Method for a Photographic Survey	6
5 Reporting	7
6 Publication	8
7 Monitoring.....	8
8 Resources and Timetable	8
9 Sources	9
APPENDIX I.....	10
APPENDIX II	14
Fig. 1 – Location – Cilmaengwyn.....	3
Fig. 2 – Location – Cilmaengwyn Uchaf Farm.	3
Fig. 3 – Existing Plan – Farmyard and Barn.....	11
Fig. 4 – Elevation and Section as Existing.....	12
Fig. 5 – Elevation and Section as Existing.....	13

Photographic Survey, Cilmaengwyn Uchaf Barn, Neath Port Talbot

Written Scheme of Investigation

Summary

ArchaeoDomus has been commissioned by Jason Davies to prepare a Written Scheme of Investigation for Photographic Survey of a stone barn at Cilmaengwyn Uchaf Farm. This WSI lays down the methodology for a Photographic Survey to Historic England's recommended standards (2016).

The development seeks to convert the barn to provide a guest accommodation. In response to this the advice from Glamorgan Gwent Archaeological Trust Planning Services has recommended archaeological conditions be applied to for a photographic survey in line with the guidance from Historic England (2016).

The photographic survey will seek to record the barn prior to adaptation and alteration, the outcome being the production of a report to document the photographs and their locations.

1 Introduction

1.1 General

1.1.1 ArchaeoDomus has been commissioned to undertake an archaeological programme of works at Cilmaengwyn Uchaf Farm, prior to its conversion to provide guest accommodation (hereafter also known as ‘Cilmaengwyn Barn’, ‘barn’ or ‘building’). This work includes this Written Scheme of Investigation (WSI), the purpose of which is to lay down the methodology to be used during a photographic survey. This work will aim to produce a comprehensive photographic record prior to conversion. This project has been commissioned by the owner, Jason Davies.

1.1.2 Planning permission has been granted by the local authority under number **P2021/1054**. The planning authority is Neath Port Talbot Borough Council.

1.1.3 The permission provides consent for the

Proposed demolition of Dutch-barn to include conversion and extension of existing barn to create separate holiday accommodation.

1.1.4 With this consent Archaeological Conditions were applied in accordance with the recommendations made by Glamorgan Gwent Archaeological Trust Planning Services to the Local Planning Authority for a Photographic Survey (**NPT0595/CB**). The recommendation is in line with *Planning Policy Wales* section 6.5.7, and *TAN 24* sections 4.13 and 4.14. The conditions states:

No works to which this consent relates shall commence until an appropriate programme of historic building recording and analysis has been secured and implemented in accordance with a written scheme of investigation which has been submitted to and approved in writing by the local planning authority.

1.1.5 The reason for this recommendation to ensure a photographic survey is produced to document a barn of early 19th century origin, which is shown on the Llanguicke Tithe Map of 1842.

1.1.6 The Local Planning Authority is Neath Port Talbot Borough Council. Full documentation relating to the application is available on request from the authority. Plans of the barn can be found in **Appendix I**.

1.1.7 This Written Scheme of Investigation has been prepared by Ross Cook, Buildings Archaeologist and Dendrochronologist at ArchaeoDomus. This is to provide information on the methodology and archaeological practice used by ArchaeoDomus during the historic photographic survey.

1.1.8 The purpose for the photographic survey is to provide a lasting record of the building prior to alteration through a planned programme of work. Requirements for this are set out in *Planning Policy Wales, Section 6.1* (Edition 11, February 2021), and sections 4.13 and 4.14 of *TAN 24: The Historic Environment* (2017). This framework ensures that heritage assets, archaeological remains and deposits are fully investigated, recorded and catalogued if they are uncovered as a result of activities associated with the development.

1.1.9 All work will be undertaken by qualified staff and in accordance with the standards and guidance laid down by the Chartered Institute for Archaeologists (CIfA).

2 Site Location

2.1 General

- 2.1.1 The barn is located on the southern edge of the farmyard at Cilmaengwyn Uchaf Farm, and to the north of the village of Cilmaengwyn, in the county borough of Neath Port Talbot. The farm sits on the south-west slope of Mynydd Allt-y-Grug, on the northside of the Tawe Valley. The farmyard is set out in a courtyard fashion, with the farmhouse forming the eastern side. Access is made from an unclassified road leading north from Maengwyn Road, in the village. The farm is bounded by paddocks and fields to all side, and close to the south-west corner of a conifer plantation just uphill of the site. The nearest watercourse is a minor tributary of the Afon Tawe, some 600m to the west. The nearest place of worship is Gwrhyd Chapel, some 2.2km to the north-northwest. The farm sits at 184m above sea level and is centred around NGR SN 90280 43493 / 51°44'56"N 003°49'26"W / What3Words leopard.afterglow.mini.

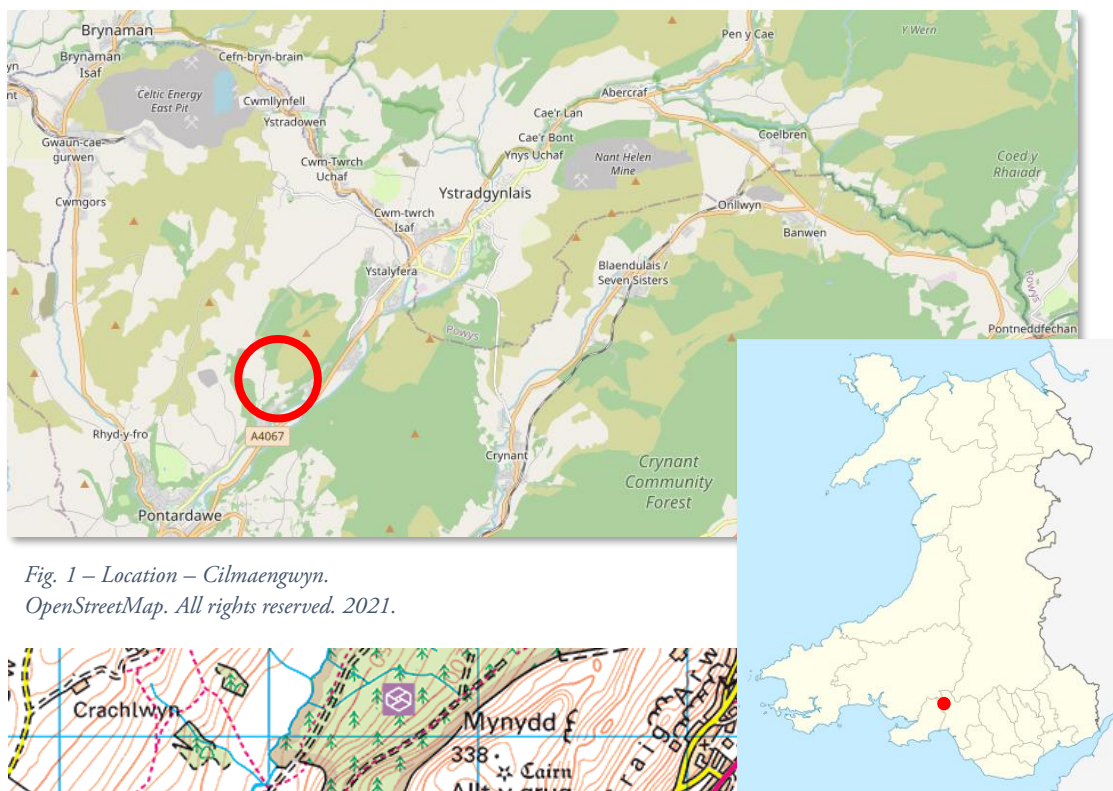


Fig. 1 – Location – Cilmaengwyn.
OpenStreetMap. All rights reserved. 2021.

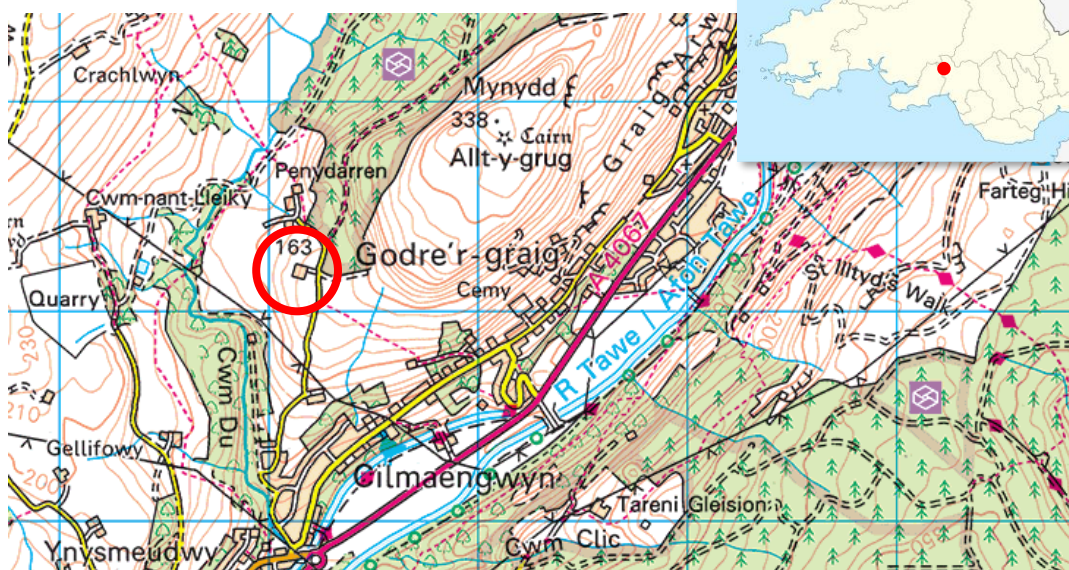


Fig. 2 – Location – Cilmaengwyn Uchaf Farm.
Ordnance Survey OpenData. All rights reserved 2022.

2.2 Geology

- 2.2.1 The underlying geology is formed of a sandstone known as a Rhondda Member (BGS) with no recorded superficial deposits recorded (BGS). The local soil type is a freely draining acidic loamy soil over rock (UKSO) and classified as a umbrisols in the world reference base (UKSO).

2.3 Historic Environment

- 2.3.1 A Historic Environment Record search with a radius of 500m was commission for this WSI, the results of which are presented in **Appendix II**.
- 2.3.2 The barn carries no statutory designations and is not located in any historic landscapes or gardens.
- 2.3.3 In accordance with Historic England's guidance in *Understanding Historic Buildings; a guide to good practice* (2016) for a photographic survey no further historic background is required for this level of record.

3 Site Specific Objectives

3.1 Photographic Survey

- 3.1.1 The aim of the photographic survey is to produce a lasting photographic record of the property prior to any development and alterations.
- 3.1.2 Photograph the building to provide a full visual record, with accompanying plan to show the location of each photograph.

3.2 Report and Archive

- 3.2.1 Compile the photographic survey into a document for deposition with the HER.
- 3.2.2 To prepare a digital archive of the projects report, photographic archive, all drawn elements for deposition with the National Monuments Record of Wales, and the Regional HER held by the Glamorgan Gwent Archaeological Trust.

4 Method for a Photographic Survey

4.1 General

- 4.1.1 A photographic survey to a Historic England standard will be undertaken prior to any building works commencing on site. This provides

‘...a very full visual record, but without a written or drawn survey at a comparable level of detail. A comprehensive photographic survey may be called for when recording a building which has complex and important decoration or historic furnishing but for which there is no need for detailed analysis. It may also be appropriate in recording a building of well-known type which is under threat but where existing documentation is in other respects adequate or when for some other reason drawings and historical analysis are not required.’ (EH 2016: 26)

- 4.1.2 The photographic survey will incorporate 1-9 of the types of photographs specified under section 4.4.8 of Historic England’s *Understanding Historic Buildings; a guide to good practice* (2016).
- 4.1.3 A photographic survey will be made of the building, both internally and externally, using terrestrial and drone mounted cameras, where safe to do so. This will seek to produce a comprehensive photographic record of the building. The record will be made using standard and wide-angle lenses. Ranging rods of 2 x 1m or 1 x 2m will be used for scaling, where appropriate.
- 4.1.4 Architectural survey plans of the property, provided by the client, will be used for the photographic location plans.
- 4.1.5 The results of this work will be a photographic survey report. This will be produced, within 6 months, and provided to both the client, Regional HER and deposited with the NMRW.

5 Reporting

- 5.1 Reports will be produced to collate the photographic survey with the written elements of the project, and will include items 1-3 of section of section 4.5.2 of Historic England's *Understanding Historic Buildings; a guide to good practice* (2016).
- 5.2 The report will include, but not be restricted to, the following:
1. Summary
 2. Introduction
 3. Site Location
 4. Aims and Objectives
 5. Methodology
 6. Archiving
 7. Appendices – Photographic
 8. Appendices – Location Plan
- 5.3 The report will be submitted within 6 months of completion of the fieldwork.
- 5.4 On completion of the report, copies will be submitted to the owner and to the regional HER, NMRW. A copy of the report will also be made available on the ArchaeoDomus website at www.archaeodomus.co.uk following its submission to the regional HER.
- 5.5 The project archive will comprise of the photographic survey and photograph location plans. The archive will be compiled and deposited following *The National Standard and Guidance to Best Practice for Collecting and Depositing Archaeological Archives in Wales 2017*.
- 5.6 The project will be undertaken in line with ArchaeoDomus' standard data management methodology. All records, digital and physical, will be collated, labelled, and catalogued with the unique project code. All digital data will use the same project code and be maintained in folders and sub-folders, with records made of file types and software.
- 5.7 The working project archive will be subject to a selective process, which will deposit selected data to the HER and other identified archives.
- 5.8 Where necessary, an archive selection strategy will be implemented to help enhance the value of and to reduce the size of the archive. If substantial quantities of undiagnostic, residual, or modern material are recovered, an on-site recording and discard policy for these classes of find will be employed. However, sufficient material will be retained to understand the nature, date, and function of the deposit from which it was recovered.
- 5.9 The report will be deposited with the Regional HER following the *Guidance for the Submission of Data to the Welsh Historic Environment Records (HERs)* (2018).
- 5.10 On completion of the report and its acceptance the clients will have fulfilled their archaeological planning conditions.
- 5.11 ArchaeoDomus shall retain the copyright of any commissioned reports, tender documents, plans and photographs, under the *Copyright, Designs and Patent Act 1988*, with all rights reserved,

excepting that a licence is granted to the client for the use of such documents by the client in all matters directly relating to the project.

6 Publication

- 6.1 A summary of the results of this work will be published in Archaeology in Wales, the journal of the Council for British Archaeology Wales Group.

7 Monitoring

- 7.1 The GGAT-PS will be contacted to inform them of the commencement of archaeological investigation.
- 7.2 Any changes to this Written Scheme of Investigation that ArchaeoDomus may wish to make after approval will be communicated to the client and their agents.
- 7.3 Representatives of GGAT-PS will be given access to the site so that they may monitor the progress of the historic photographic survey.

8 Resources and Timetable

8.1 *Standards*

- 8.1.1 The field work will be undertaken by using current best practice as laid down by the CIfA and Historic England Guidance.

8.2 *Staff*

- 8.2.1 The project will be undertaken by Ross Cook, Buildings Archaeologist and Dendrochronologist ArchaeoDomus.

8.3 *Equipment*

- 8.3.1 The project will use equipment supplied and maintained by ArchaeoDomus.

8.4 *Timetable of Archaeological Works*

- 8.4.1 A timetable for works is to be agreed with the project manager for the commencement and completion of works. On arrangement, the timetable will be communicated with all parties.

8.5 *Insurance*

- 8.5.1 ArchaeoDomus holds insurance provided by Wessex Business Hub Insurance.

8.6 *Health and safety*

8.6.1 All members of the team will adhere to the requirements of the Health & Safety at Work Act, 1974. For further information please request our *Health and Safety Policy*.

8.7 *Covid-19*

8.7.1 In line with current Government guidelines, when on site a minimum distance of 2m will be maintained from the client, project manager and all other personnel.

8.7.2 Handwashing facilities should be provided by the client, unless otherwise arranged prior to attendance to site.

8.7.3 ArchaeoDomus will inform the client if, for any reasons associated with Covid-19, they are unable to attend site and will seek to make suitable arrangements for another archaeologist to attend. Or, with the agreement of the client, arrange postponement of works until attendance can be safely made.

8.8 *Facilities*

8.8.1 All site facilities for storage and welfare will be met by the client. Details of which will be passed to ArchaeoDomus prior to commencement of works.

8.9 *Security*

8.9.1 Site security and the security of storage, will be arranged by and the responsibility of the client. Fencing for the restriction of access to areas of work (Heras) will be provided by the client.

9 *Sources*

9.1 English Heritage 2010, *Measured and Drawn: Techniques and practice for the metric survey of historic buildings*.

9.2 Welsh Government 2017, *Planning Policy Wales: Technical Advice Notice 24: The Historic Environment*.

9.3 Welsh Government 2016, *Planning Policy Wales*

9.4 CIfA 2014, *Standards and guidance for the archaeological investigation and recording of standing buildings or structures*

9.5 CIfA 2014, *Standard and guidance; Archaeological Watching Brief*

APPENDIX I

Development Plans

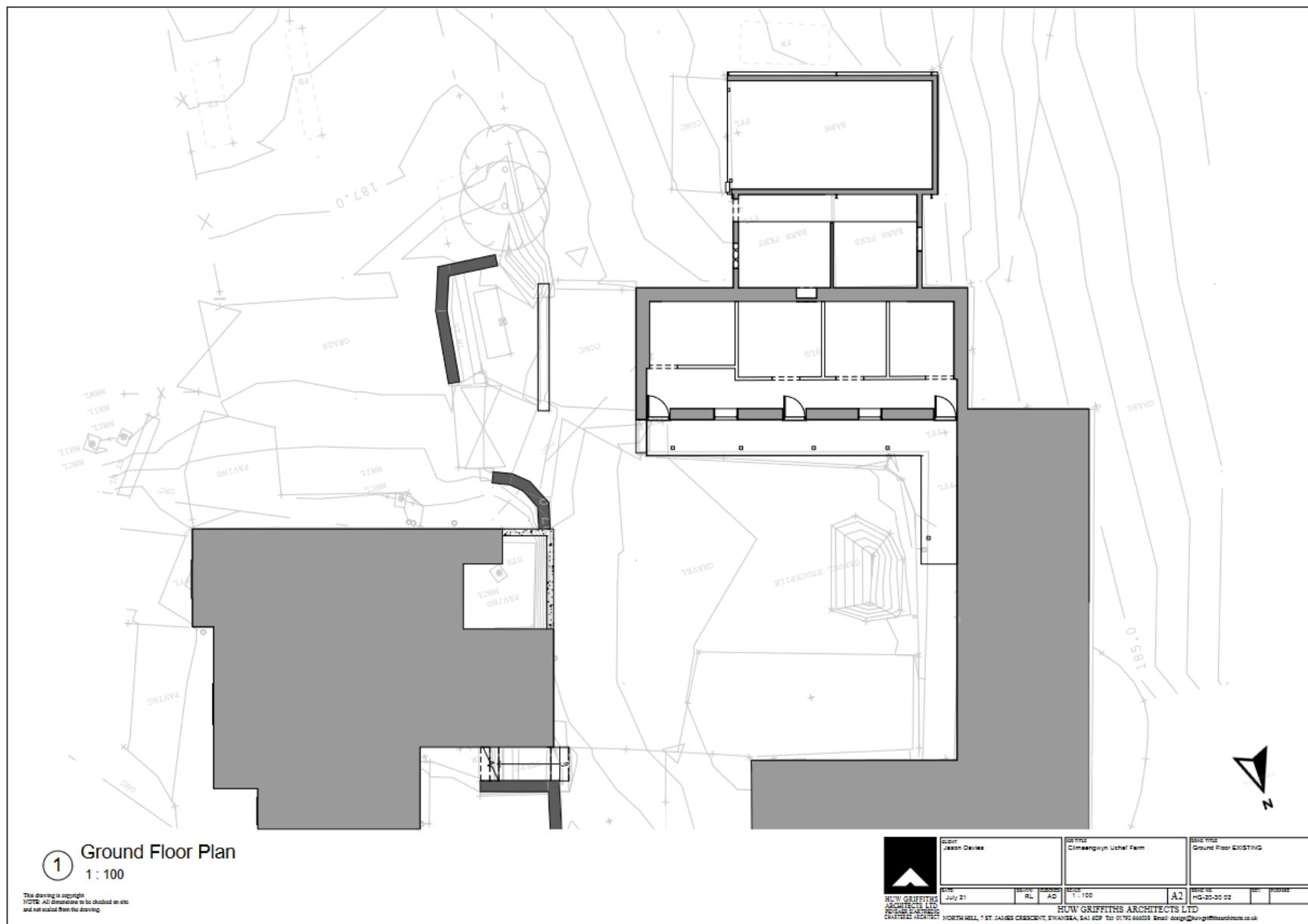


Fig. 3 – Existing Plan – Farmyard and Barn.

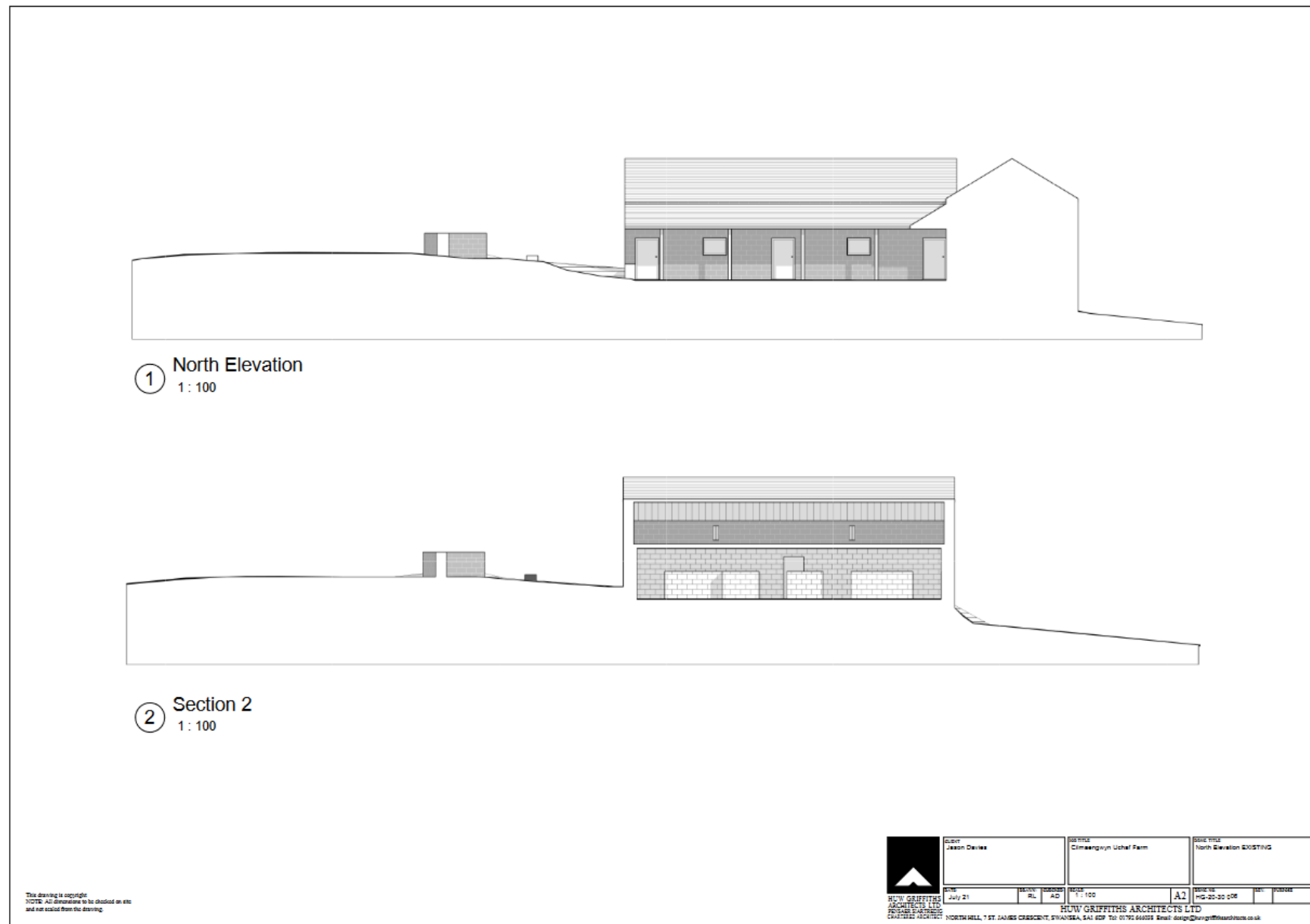


Fig. 4 – Elevation and Section as Existing

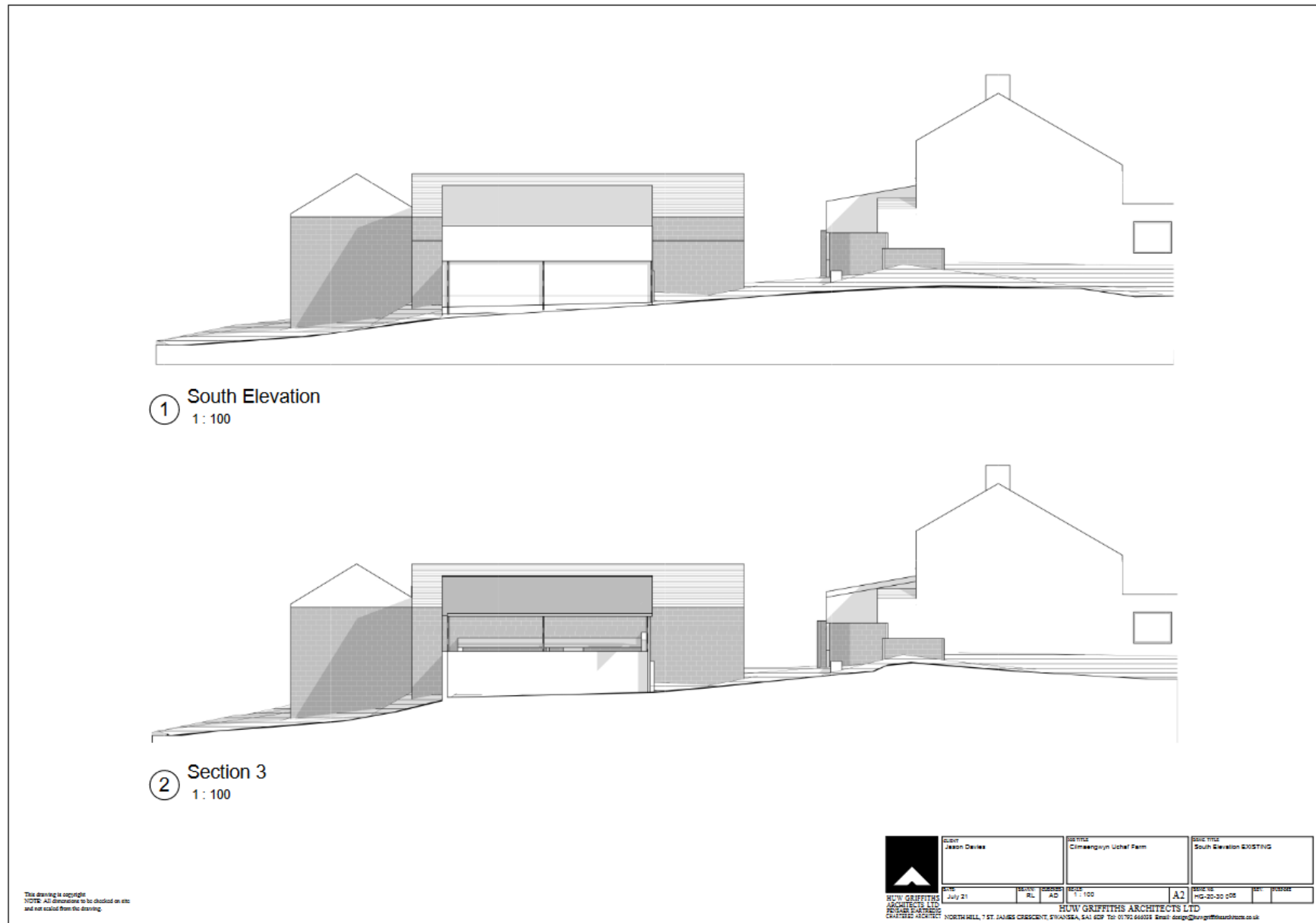


Fig. 5 – Elevation and Section as Existing

APPENDIX II

HER Search Results

GLAMORGAN GWENT ARCHAEOLOGICAL TRUST HISTORIC ENVIRONMENT RECORD ENQUIRY REPORT - CORE RECORDS

Enquiry reference number: 6749

Prepared by: Calli Rouse, Glamorgan Gwent Archaeological Trust
Produced for: Ross Cook, ArchaeoDomus

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Search criteria

SN 74192 07164 – 500m

PRN 06106w **NAME** Old Coal Level, Cilmaengwyn **NGR** SN7390106836 **COMMUNITY** Ystalyfera
TYPE POST MEDIEVAL, level, **RANK:** -
SUMMARY One of two old coal levels identified from the 1877 first edition OS map within Coed Cwmdu Wood. Part of a complex of industrial activity located within the wood.

DESCRIPTION One of two old coal levels identified from the 1877 first edition OS map within Coed Cwmdu Wood. Part of a complex of industrial activity located within the wood (Huckfield 2010).

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known **DESCRIPTION:** - **RELATED EVENT:** - **RECORDED:** 2009

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - - GGATE002091

SOURCES

Report Thomas, C 2008 Cilmaengwyn isaf farm BWW Management Plan WHE1 BWW118
Report Huckfield P W 2010 Cilmaengwyn-isaf Farm WHE2 4718

ARCHWILIO URL

<https://archwilio.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?watprn=GGAT06106w>

PRN 06107w **NAME** Old Coal Level II, Cilmaengwyn **NGR** SN7392006699 **COMMUNITY** Ystalyfera
TYPE POST MEDIEVAL, level, **RANK:** -
SUMMARY The second of two old coal levels located within Coed Cwmdu Wood. Identified from the 1877 first edition and 1918 third edition OS maps.

DESCRIPTION The second of two old coal levels located within Coed Cwmdu Wood. Identified from the 1877 first edition and 1918 third edition OS maps (Huckfield 2010).

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known **DESCRIPTION:** - **RELATED EVENT:** - **RECORDED:** 2009

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - - GGATE002091

SOURCES

Report Thomas, C 2008 Cilmaengwyn isaf farm BWW Management Plan WHE1 BWW118

Report Huckfield P W 2010 Cilmaengwyn-isaf Farm WHE2 4718

ARCHWILIO URL

<https://archwilio.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?watprn=GGAT06107w>

PRN 06108w **NAME** Drum, Cilmaengwyn **NGR** SN73880682 **COMMUNITY** Pontardawe

TYPE POST MEDIEVAL, winding drum, **RANK**: -

SUMMARY Winding drum situated along the route of the tramway running through Coed Cwmdu Wood. The drum appears to have been used to pull coal from the adjacent old coal levels.

DESCRIPTION Winding drum situated along the route of the tramway running through Coed Cwmdu Wood. The drum appears to have been used to pull coal from the adjacent old coal levels. The drum and tramway are visible on the 1918 third edition OS map and modern maps. During a BWW site visit no trace of the drum at the position identified from the 3rd edition OS map (1918) could be found. However, the remains of a winding drum were discovered further to the north (NGR SN73880682) adjacent to the most northern of the coal levels (PRN 06106w) (Huckfield 2010).

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known **DESCRIPTION**: - **RELATED EVENT**: - **RECORDED**: 2009

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - - GGATE002091

SOURCES

Report Thomas, C 2008 Cilmaengwyn isaf farm BWW Management Plan WHE1 BWW118

Report Huckfield P W 2010 Cilmaengwyn-isaf Farm WHE2 4718

ARCHWILIO URL

<https://archwilio.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?watprn=GGAT06108w>

PRN 06109.0w **NAME** Tramway, Cilmaengwyn **NGR** SN7402706162, SN7390306810 **COMMUNITY** Ystalyfera

TYPE POST MEDIEVAL, tramway, **RANK**: -

SUMMARY Tramway running north-south through Coed Cwmdu Wood. The tramway is visible on the 1918 third edition OS map and modern maps, although the extent of survival is not known.

DESCRIPTION Tramway running north-south through Coed Cwmdu Wood. The tramway is visible on the 1918 third edition OS map and modern maps, although the extent of survival is not known. The tramway is part of an industrial complex located within Coed Cwmdu Wood, which includes a drum and two old coal levels.

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known **DESCRIPTION**: - **RELATED EVENT**: - **RECORDED**: 2009

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - - GGATE002091

SOURCES

Report Thomas, C 2008 Cilmaengwyn isaf farm BWW Management Plan WHE1 BWW118

ARCHWILIO URL

<https://archwilio.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?watprn=GGAT06109.0w>

PRN 06111w **NAME** Old Coal Level III, Cilmaengwyn **NGR** SN7393906744 **COMMUNITY** Ystalyfera

TYPE POST MEDIEVAL, level, **RANK**: -

SUMMARY Coal level identified from the 1918 third edition Ordnance Survey map and modern maps.

DESCRIPTION Coal level identified from the 1918 third edition Ordnance Survey map and modern maps (Huckfield 2010).

CONDITION

CONDITION: **DESCRIPTION**: - **RELATED EVENT**: - **RECORDED**:

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - - GGATE002091

SOURCES

Report Thomas, C 2008 Cilmaengwyn isaf farm BWW Management Plan WHE1 BWW118

Report Huckfield P W 2010 Cilmaengwyn-isaf Farm WHE2 4718

ARCHWILIO URL

<https://archwilio.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?watprn=GGAT06111w>

PRN 06295w **NAME** Tramway revetment wall **NGR** SN7392406692 **COMMUNITY** Ystalyfera

TYPE Modern, revetment, **RANK:** -

SUMMARY A section of drystone revetment walling, constructed from tabular limestone slabs. The wall in places stands over 14 courses high (1m 30cm) and runs for approximately 8m north/south.

DESCRIPTION A section of drystone revetment walling, constructed from tabular limestone slabs. The wall in places stands over 14 courses high (1m 30cm) and runs for approximately 8m north/south (Huckfield 2010).

CONDITION

CONDITION: Damaged **DESCRIPTION:** - **RELATED EVENT:** - **RECORDED:** 2010

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES Associated with 06109.0w, Associated with 06296W GGATE002091

SOURCES

Report Huckfield P W 2010 Cilmaengwyn-isaf Farm WHE2 4718

ARCHWILIO URL

<https://archwilio.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?watprn=GGAT06295w>

PRN 06297w **NAME** Cilmaengwyn Coal Level III Slant **NGR** SN7392206754 **COMMUNITY** Ystalyfera

TYPE Unknown, slant, **RANK:** -

SUMMARY Slant associated with Cilmaengwyn Coal Level III.

DESCRIPTION Slant associated with Cilmaengwyn Coal Level III (Huckfield 2010).

CONDITION

CONDITION: Damaged **DESCRIPTION:** - **RELATED EVENT:** - **RECORDED:** 2010

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES Associated with 06111w GGATE002091

SOURCES

Report Huckfield P W 2010 Cilmaengwyn-isaf Farm WHE2 4718

ARCHWILIO URL

<https://archwilio.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?watprn=GGAT06297w>

PRN 06298w **NAME** Coal Level III structure I **NGR** SN7393206744 **COMMUNITY** Ystalyfera

TYPE Unknown, mining feature, **RANK:** -

SUMMARY A small 3-sided rectilinear structure constructed from drystone walling with a precast concrete roof supported by short-gauge railway rails. This structure sits with the centre of Cilmaengwyn Coal Level III (PRN 06297w).

DESCRIPTION A small 3-sided rectilinear structure constructed from drystone walling with a precast concrete roof supported by short-gauge railway rails. This structure sits with the centre of Cilmaengwyn Coal Level III (PRN 06297w) (Huckfield 2010). The second structure (PRN 06299w) is located to its right. The purpose of this structure is unknown, however the remains of rails running out from this structure may suggest that it was associated with the use of small bogies.

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near Destroyed **DESCRIPTION:** - **RELATED EVENT:** - **RECORDED:** 2010

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES Associated with 06111w GGATE002091

SOURCES

Report Huckfield P W 2010 Cilmaengwyn-isaf Farm WHE2 4718

ARCHWILIO URL

<https://archwilio.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?watprn=GGAT06298w>

PRN 06299w **NAME** Coal Level III structure II **NGR** SN7393206744 **COMMUNITY** Ystalyfera

TYPE *Unknown, mining feature, RANK: -*

SUMMARY *A small 3-sided rectilinear structure constructed from brick with a precast concrete roof. This structure sits with the centre of Cilmaengwyn Coal Level III (PRN 06297w). The use of brick not stone within the features construction may suggest that this feature represents a later phase of activity within the coal level.*

DESCRIPTION *A small 3-sided rectilinear structure constructed from brick with a precast concrete roof. This structure sits with the centre of Cilmaengwyn Coal Level III (PRN 06297w). The use of brick not stone within the features construction may suggest that this feature represents a later phase of activity within the coal level (Huckfield 2010). The first structure (PRN 06298w) is located to its left. The purpose of this structure is unknown, however the remains of rails running out from this structure may suggest that it was associated with the use of small bogies.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: *Near Destroyed DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 2010*

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES *Associated with 06298w GGATE002091*

SOURCES

Report Huckfield P W 2010 Cilmaengwyn-isaf Farm WHE2 4718

ARCHWILIO URL

<https://archwilio.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?watprn=GGAT06299w>

PRN 06300w **NAME** *Modern platform- Cwm Du River valley*

NGR SN73910671 **COMMUNITY** *Ystalyfera*

TYPE *Modern, platform, RANK: -*

SUMMARY *A rectilinear concrete platform located on the steep slopes leading down to the river Cwm Du. Trust staff were informed by the woodland officer that this was the hard standing for a water management structure maintained by Dwr Cymru/ Welsh Water that had now been removed.*

DESCRIPTION *A stone flight of steps leading down to a rectilinear concrete platform was identified on the steep slopes leading down to the river. Trust staff were informed by the woodland officer that this was the hard standing for a water management structure maintained by Dwr Cymru/ Welsh Water that had now been removed (Huckfield 2010).*

CONDITION

CONDITION: *Near Destroyed DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 2010*

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES *- - GGATE002091*

SOURCES

Report Huckfield P W 2010 Cilmaengwyn-isaf Farm WHE2 4718

ARCHWILIO URL

<https://archwilio.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?watprn=GGAT06300w>

PRN 09532w **NAME** *Pen-y-darren Farmstead* **NGR** SN 74145 07562 **COMMUNITY** *Ystalyfera*

TYPE *POST MEDIEVAL, FARMSTEAD, RANK: -*

SUMMARY *Potential historic farmstead identified as part of GGAT and Cadw's Historic Farmsteads project, visible on Second Edition OS mapping.*

DESCRIPTION *Pen-y-darren Farmstead is a potential historic farmstead identified as part of GGAT and Cadw's Historic Farmsteads project, visible on Second Edition OS mapping. This farmstead appears to be of Linear plan type (OS map).*

CONDITION

CONDITION: *NOT KNOWN DESCRIPTION: Potential historic farmstead identified as part of GGAT and Cadw's Historic Farmsteads project, visible on Second Edition OS mapping. RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1898*

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES *- -*

SOURCES

Map Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition OS map 6"

ARCHWILIO URL

<http://archwilio.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?watprn=GGAT09532w>

PRN 09533w **NAME** Cilmaengwyn-uchaf Farmstead **NGR** SN 74166 07171 **COMMUNITY** Ystalyfera
TYPE POST MEDIEVAL, FARMSTEAD, **RANK:** -

SUMMARY Potential historic farmstead identified as part of GGAT and Cadw's Historic Farmsteads project, visible on Second Edition OS mapping.

DESCRIPTION Cilmaengwyn-uchaf Farmstead is a potential historic farmstead identified as part of GGAT and Cadw's Historic Farmsteads project, visible on Second Edition OS mapping. This farmstead appears to be of Linear plan type (OS map).

CONDITION

CONDITION: NOT KNOWN **DESCRIPTION:** Potential historic farmstead identified as part of GGAT and Cadw's Historic Farmsteads project, visible on Second Edition OS mapping. **RELATED EVENT:** - **RECORDED:** 1898
CONDITION: INTACT **DESCRIPTION:** - **RELATED EVENT:** - **RECORDED:**

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

Map Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition OS map 6"

ARCHWILIO URL

<http://archwilio.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?watprn=GGAT09533w>

AM - 03.15.22 (14:03) - HTML file produced from GGAT HER, GGAT file number 2782.
Glamorgan Gwent Archaeological Trust, Heathfield House, Heathfield, Swansea, SA1 6EL.
tel (01792) 655208 , fax (01792) 474696, email her@ggat.org.uk , website www.ggat.org.uk

Archaeological data, from the Regional Historic Environment Record, supplied by The Glamorgan-Gwent Archaeological Trust in partnership with Local Authorities, Cadw and the partners of ENDEX GGAT, 2010.

GLAMORGAN GWENT ARCHAEOLOGICAL TRUST HISTORIC ENVIRONMENT RECORD ENQUIRY REPORT - EVENT RECORDS

Enquiry reference number: 6749

Prepared by: Calli Rouse, Glamorgan Gwent Archaeological Trust
Produced for: Ross Cook, ArchaeoDomus

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Search criteria

SN 74192 07164 – 500m

PRN E002091 **NAME** Better Woodlands For Wales: Cilmaengwyn Isaf
Woodland NGR SN73880682 **COMMUNITY** Pontardawe
TYPE MANAGEMENT PLAN LANDSCAPE **YEAR** 2010 **ORGANISATION** Glamorgan-Gwent Archaeological Trust (GGAT) **PERSON** Paul Huckfield
SUMMARY Survey of woodlands to produce management advice for Better Woodlands to Wales scheme.

DESCRIPTION Survey of woodlands to produce management advice for new and existing sites under the Better Woodlands to Wales scheme. The Cilmaengwyn Isaf application consists of two woodland parcels There is a possibility for further unrecorded archaeological features to exist within the wooded application area. Several features were noted and recorded (Huckfield 2010).

COMMENTS None

ARTEFACTS

TYPE: None recorded **MATERIAL:** - **PERIOD:** - **DESCRIPTION:** -

CROSS REFERENCES - GGAT06106W, GGAT06107W, GGAT06108W, GGAT06109.0W, GGAT06111W, GGAT06295W, GGAT06296W, GGAT06297W, GGAT06298W, GGAT06299W, GGAT06300W, GGAT06301W, GGAT06109W, GGAT06110W

SOURCES

Report Huckfield P W 2010 Cilmaengwyn-isaf Farm WHE2 4718 \Ggat-server2companyBetter Woodlands for WalesBWW CasesBWW118_Cilmaengwyn-isaf FarmWHE 2Report

PRN E006644 **NAME** BETTER WOODLANDS FOR WALES MANAGEMENT PLAN: Cilmaengwyn-isaf Farm (WHE1) **NGR** SN7391406777 **COMMUNITY** Ystalyfera
TYPE MANAGEMENT PLAN LANDSCAPE **YEAR** 2009 **ORGANISATION** Glamorgan-Gwent Archaeological Trust (GGAT) **PERSON** Thomas, C.
SUMMARY Desktop study of woodlands to produce management advice for Better Woodlands for Wales scheme.

DESCRIPTION Desktop study of woodlands to produce management advice for new and existing sites under the Better Woodlands for Wales scheme. The application consists of two woodland parcels, which lie within the Neath Port Talbot LANDMAP character area 'NPT/HL141Clydach Cwm Du', a quite extensive and predominantly rural aspect area of both regular and irregular fieldscapes, with limited zones of ancient and seminatural woodland, with some urban growth around modern industry to the far north at Gwaun cae gurwen.. (Thomas 2009).

COMMENTS**ARTEFACTS**

TYPE: None recorded MATERIAL: - PERIOD: - DESCRIPTION: -

CROSS REFERENCES -**SOURCES**

Report (digital) Thomas, C. 2009 BETTER WOODLANDS FOR WALES MANAGEMENT PLAN: Cilmaengwyn-isaf Farm (WHE1) 4893

*AM - [03.15.22 \(14:03\)](#) - HTML file produced from GGAT HER, GGAT file number [2782](#).
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Archaeological data, from the Regional Historic Environment Record, supplied by The Glamorgan-Gwent Archaeological Trust in partnership with Local Authorities, Cadw and the partners of ENDEX GGAT, 2010.

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